

# EC centrifugal module - RadiPac

backward-curved, single-intake

with support bracket

**ebm-papst Ventilator (Shanghai) Co.,Ltd.**

No.418, Hua Jing Road, Wai Gao Qiao Free Trade Zone, Pudong

Tel:+86(021)-50460183

www.fansco.com

## Nominal data

|                          |                    |            |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------|
| Type                     | K3G450-PA31-03/F01 |            |
| Motor                    | M3G150-FF          |            |
| Phase                    |                    | 3~         |
| Nominal voltage          | VAC                | 400        |
| Nominal voltage range    | VAC                | 380 .. 480 |
| Frequency                | Hz                 | 50/60      |
| Method of obtaining data |                    | ml         |
| Speed (rpm)              | min <sup>-1</sup>  | 2480       |
| Power consumption        | W                  | 4500       |
| Current draw             | A                  | 6.8        |
| Min. ambient temperature | °C                 | -40        |
| Max. ambient temperature | °C                 | 40         |

ml = Max. load · me = Max. efficiency · fa = Free air · cs = Customer specification · ce = Customer equipment  
Subject to change

## Data according to Commission Regulation (EU) 327/2011

|                                   |   | Actual | Req. 2015 |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------|-----------|
| 01 Overall efficiency $\eta_{es}$ | % | 69.6   | 58.3      |
| 02 Measurement category           |   | A      |           |
| 03 Efficiency category            |   | Static |           |
| 04 Efficiency grade N             |   | 73.4   | 62        |
| 05 Variable speed drive           |   | Yes    |           |

Data obtained at optimum efficiency level.

The ErP data is determined using a motor-impeller combination in a standardized measurement setup.

|                               |                   |      |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|------|
| 09 Power consumption $P_{ed}$ | kW                | 4.35 |
| 09 Air flow $q_v$             | m <sup>3</sup> /h | 8710 |
| 09 Pressure increase $p_{fs}$ | Pa                | 1212 |
| 10 Speed (rpm) n              | min <sup>-1</sup> | 2490 |
| 11 Specific ratio*            |                   | 1.01 |

\* Specific ratio =  $1 + p_{fs} / 100\,000\text{ Pa}$ 

LU-183215



# EC centrifugal module - RadiPac

backward-curved, single-intake

with support bracket

## Technical description

|                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Weight                                                                     | 33.2 kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Size                                                                       | 450 mm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Motor size                                                                 | 150                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Rotor surface                                                              | Painted black                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Electronics housing material                                               | Die-cast aluminum                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Impeller material                                                          | Sheet aluminum                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Support plate material                                                     | Sheet steel, galvanized                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Support bracket material                                                   | Steel, painted black                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Inlet nozzle material                                                      | Sheet steel, galvanized                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Number of blades                                                           | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Direction of rotation                                                      | Clockwise, viewed toward rotor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Degree of protection                                                       | IP55                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Insulation class                                                           | "F"                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Moisture (F) / Environmental (H) protection class                          | H1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Ambient temperature note                                                   | Occasional start-up at temperatures between -40°C and -25°C is permitted. For continuous operation at ambient temperatures below -25°C (such as refrigeration applications), use must be made of a fan design with special low-temperature bearings.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Max. permitted ambient temp. for motor (transport/storage)                 | +80 °C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Min. permitted ambient temp. for motor (transport/storage)                 | -40 °C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Installation position                                                      | See product drawing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Condensation drainage holes                                                | On rotor side                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Mode                                                                       | S1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Motor bearing                                                              | Ball bearing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Technical features                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Operation and alarm display with LED</li> <li>- External 15-50 VDC input (parameterization)</li> <li>- Alarm relay</li> <li>- Integrated PI controller</li> <li>- Configurable inputs/outputs (I/O)</li> <li>- MODBUS V6.0</li> <li>- Motor current limitation</li> <li>- RFID - ISO 15693 compatible</li> <li>- RS-485 MODBUS-RTU</li> <li>- Soft start</li> <li>- Voltage output 3.3-24 VDC, Pmax = 800 mW</li> <li>- Control interface with SELV potential safely disconnected from the mains</li> <li>- Thermal overload protection for electronics/motor</li> <li>- Line undervoltage / phase failure detection</li> </ul> |
| EMC immunity to interference                                               | According to EN 61000-6-2 (industrial environment)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| EMC interference emission                                                  | According to EN 61000-6-3 (household environment), except EN 61000-3-2 for professionally used equipment with a total rated power greater than 1 kW                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Touch current according to IEC 60990 (measuring circuit Fig. 4, TN system) | <= 3.5 mA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Electrical hookup                                                          | Terminal box                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Motor protection                                                           | Reverse polarity and locked-rotor protection                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Protection class                                                           | I (with customer connection of protective earth)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |



## EC centrifugal module - RadiPac

backward-curved, single-intake

with support bracket

|                           |                                                               |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Conformity with standards | EN 61800-5-1; CE                                              |
| Approval                  | EAC; CSA C22.2 No. 77 + CAN/CSA-E60730-1; UL 1004-7 + 60730-1 |

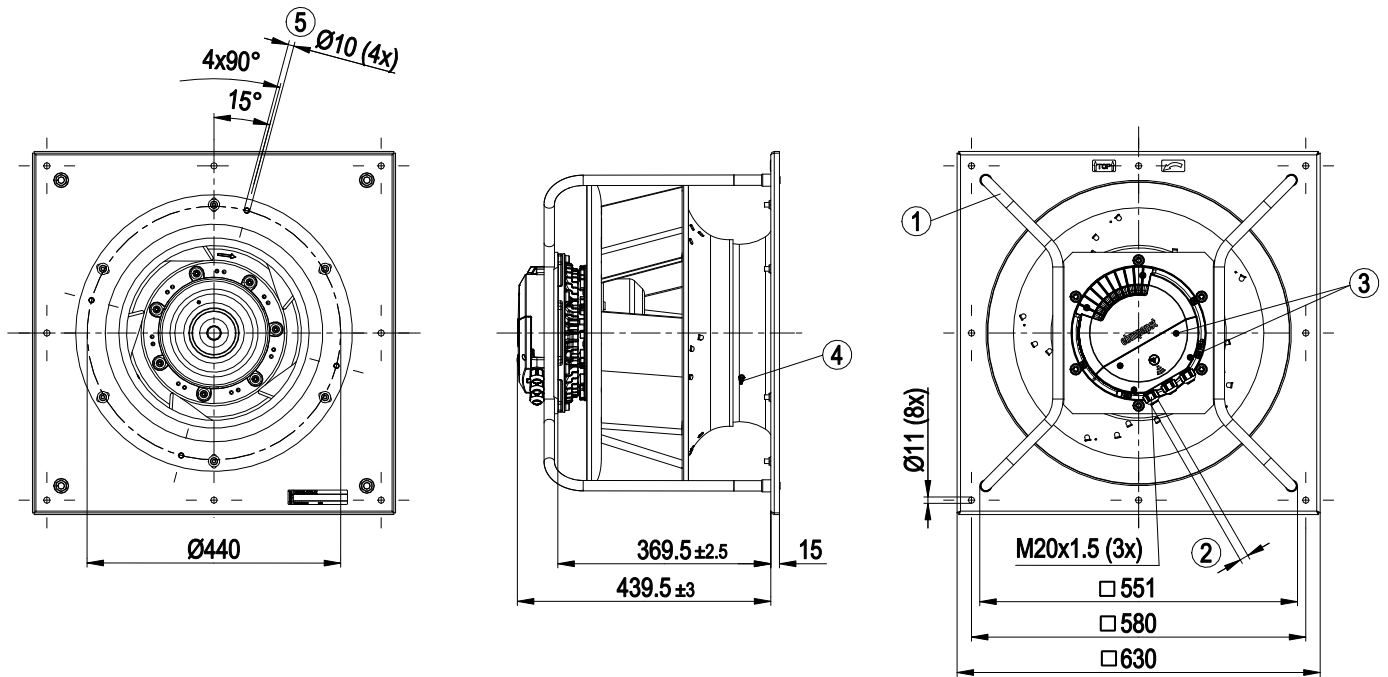


# EC centrifugal module - RadiPac

backward-curved, single-intake

with support bracket

## Product drawing



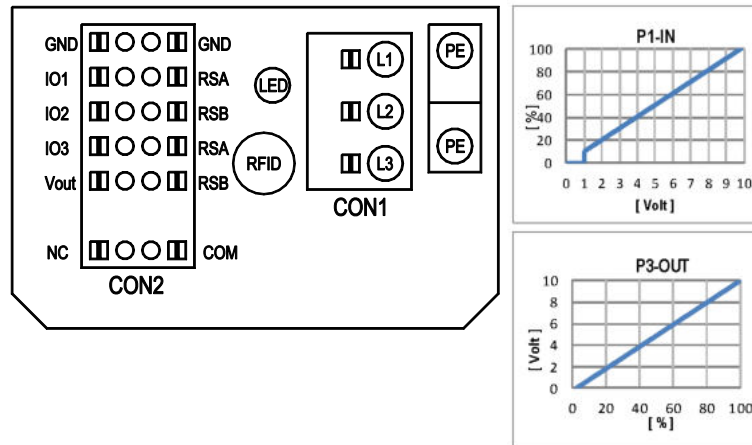
|   |                                                                                                                                          |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Installed position: shaft horizontal (install support struts only vertically as illustrated) or rotor on bottom; rotor on top on request |
| 2 | Cable diameter min. 4 mm, max. 10 mm, tightening torque $4 \pm 0.6$ Nm                                                                   |
| 3 | Tightening torque $1.5 \pm 0.2$ Nm                                                                                                       |
| 4 | Inlet ring with pressure tap (k-factor: 240)                                                                                             |
| 5 | Mounting holes for FlowGrid                                                                                                              |

# EC centrifugal module - RadiPac

backward-curved, single-intake

with support bracket

## Connection diagram



| No. | Conn. | Designation | Function/assignment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----|-------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | CON1  | L1, L2, L3  | Power supply, phase, see nameplate for voltage range                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|     | PE    | PE          | Protective earth                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|     | CON2  | RSA         | RS485 interface for MODBUS, RSA; SELV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|     | CON2  | RSB         | RS485 interface for MODBUS, RSB; SELV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|     | CON2  | GND         | Reference ground for control interface, SELV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|     | CON2  | IO1         | Function parameterizable (see "Optional interface functions" table)<br>Factory setting:<br>Digital input - high active, function: Disable input, SELV<br>- inactive: Pin open or applied voltage < 1.5 VDC<br>- active: applied voltage 3.5-50 VDC<br>Reset function: Triggering of error reset on change of state from "enabled" to "disabled" |
|     | CON2  | IO2         | Function parameterizable (see "Optional interface functions" table)<br>Factory setting:<br>Analog input 0-10 V / PWM, Ri=100 kΩ, function: Set value<br>Characteristic curve parameterizable (see input characteristic curve P1-IN), SELV                                                                                                       |
|     | CON2  | IO3         | Function parameterizable (see "Optional interface functions" table)<br>Factory setting:<br>Analog output 0-10 V, max. 5 mA, function: Fan modulation level<br>Characteristic curve parameterizable (see output characteristic curve P3-OUT), SELV                                                                                               |
|     | CON2  | Vout        | Voltage output 3.3-24 VDC ±5%, Pmax=800 mW, voltage parameterizable<br>Factory setting: 10 VDC<br>short-circuit-proof, supply for external devices, SELV<br>alternatively: 15-50 VDC input for parameterization via MODBUS without line voltage                                                                                                 |
|     | CON2  | COM         | Status relay, floating status contact, common connection, contact rating 250 VAC / 2 A (AC1) / min. 10 mA, reinforced insulation on supply side and on control interface side                                                                                                                                                                   |
|     | CON2  | NC          | Status relay, floating status contact, break for failure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|     |       | LED         | green: status = good, ready for operation<br>orange: status = warning<br>red: status = failure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|     |       | P1-IN       | Input characteristic curve                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|     |       | P3-OUT      | Output characteristic curve                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

## Terminal/plug assignment

|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ○ configurable option                                                                                                         |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For further information and additional functions see EC Control Software, Fan-Set-App, or MODBUS Parameter Specification V6.0 |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CON2                                                                                                                          | configurable IO mode  | electrical specification                                                                                                      | configurable IO functions: normal / inverse | MODBUS Register for IO mode configuration | INPUT                                   |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     | OUTPUT   |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Din1 (active high): digital input       | not active: pin open or applied voltage < 1,5VDC<br>active: applied voltage 3,5-50VDC, SELV | D158 [0] | ○ | switch: fan enable / disable | (selected directly via IO mode) | D130 [0]   | signal: fan modulation level % | D130 [1] | signal: actual speed                                    | D130 [2] | signal: system modulation level % | D130 [5] | signal: remote control output 0-10V | D00C [1] | pulse input for auto-addressing     | D103 [4] |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Ain1 0-10V/PWM: analog input            | RI=100K, characteristic curve parameterizable, f <sub>PWM</sub> =1k..10KHz SELV             | D158 [2] | ○ | switch: set value source     | (selected directly via IO mode) | D16A [...] | signal: tach out               | D130 [0] | signal: diagnostics out (selected directly via IO mode) | D130 [1] | signal: actual speed              | D130 [2] | signal: system modulation level %   | D130 [5] | signal: remote control output 0-10V | D00C [1] | pulse input for auto-addressing | D103 [4] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Tach out (open collector output)        | U <sub>max</sub> =50VDC, I <sub>max</sub> =20mA SELV                                        | D158 [5] |   |                              |                                 |            | ○                              |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Diagnostics out (open collector output) | U <sub>max</sub> =50VDC, I <sub>max</sub> =20mA SELV                                        | D158 [6] |   |                              |                                 |            | ○                              |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Din2 (active high): digital input       | not active: pin open or applied voltage < 1,5VDC<br>active: applied voltage 3,5-50VDC, SELV | D159 [0] | ○ |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Ain2 0-10V/PWM: analog input            | RI=100K, characteristic curve parameterizable, f <sub>PWM</sub> =1k..10KHz SELV             | D159 [2] | ○ |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Ain2 4-20mA: analog input               | RI=125R, characteristic curve parameterizable, SELV                                         | D159 [3] |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Din3 (active high): digital input       | not active: pin open or applied voltage < 1,5VDC<br>active: applied voltage 3,5-50VDC, SELV | D15A [0] |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                               |                                             |                                           | Din3 (active low): digital input        | active: pin open or applied voltage 3,5-50VDC<br>not active: applied voltage < 1,5VDC, SELV | D15A [1] | ○ |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IO3                                                                                                                           | PWMIn3: digital input | 40Hz - 10KHz characteristics parameterizable                                                                                  | D15A [7]                                    |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       | not active: pin open or applied voltage 3,5-50VDC<br>active: applied voltage < 1,5VDC, SELV                                   |                                             | ○                                         |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       | function parameterizable, max. 5mA, max output frequency 300Hz SELV                                                           | D15A [4]                                    |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       | 0-10V max. 5mA, max output frequency 300Hz SELV                                                                               | D15A [5]                                    |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RSA<br>RSB                                                                                                                    | RS485 bus connection, | 0-10V max. 5mA, max output frequency 300Hz, SELV                                                                              | D15A [6]                                    |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       | MODBUS RTU, specification V6.0, SELV                                                                                          |                                             | ○                                         |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yout                                                                                                                          | voltage output        | voltage parameterizable 3,3...24VDC +/- 5,5%, P <sub>max</sub> =800mW, short-circuit-proof, supply for external devices, SELV | D16E [...]                                  |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                               |                       | alternatively: input auxiliary power supply for parameterization via RS485/MODBUS RTU without line voltage                    | 15...50VDC                                  |                                           |                                         |                                                                                             |          |   |                              |                                 |            |                                |          |                                                         |          |                                   |          |                                     |          |                                     |          |                                 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

◦ configurable option

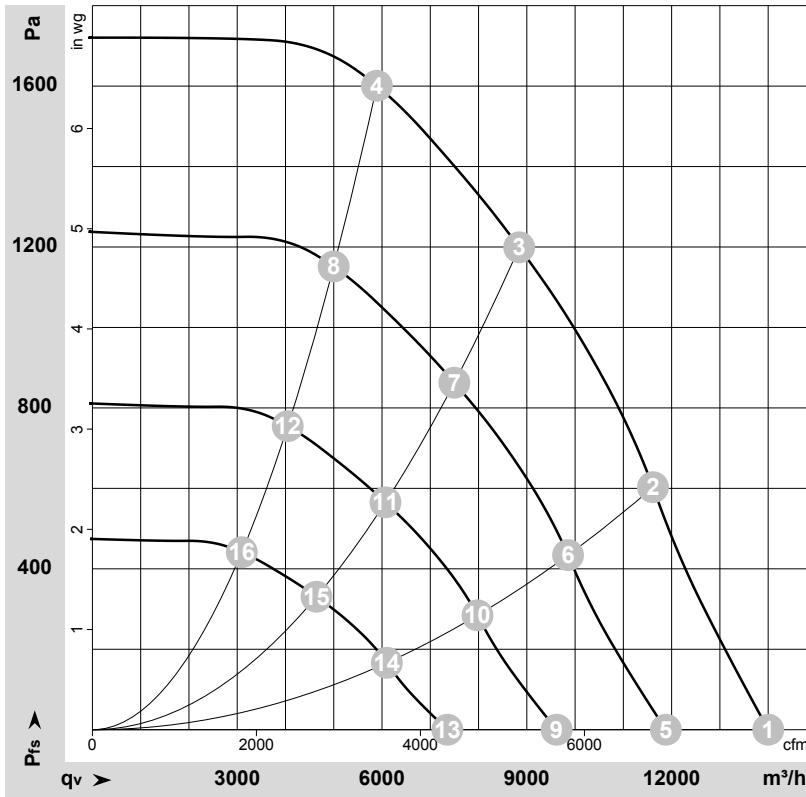
For further information and additional functions see EC Control Software, Fan-Set-App, or MODBUS Parameter Specification V6.0



# EC centrifugal module - RadiPac

backward-curved, single-intake  
with support bracket

## Curves: Air performance 50 Hz



$$\rho = 1.15 \text{ kg/m}^3 \pm 2 \%$$

Measurement: LU-183215-1

Air performance measured according to ISO 5801 installation category A. For detailed information on the measurement setup, contact ebm-papst. Intake sound level: Sound power level according to ISO 13347 / sound pressure level measured at 1 m distance from fan axis. The values given are valid under the specified measuring conditions and may vary due to conditions of installation. For deviations from the standard configuration, the parameters have to be checked on the installed unit.

## Measured values

|    | U   | f  | n                 | P <sub>ed</sub> | I    | LpA <sub>in</sub> | LwA <sub>in</sub> | LwA <sub>out</sub> | q <sub>v</sub> | P <sub>fs</sub> | q <sub>v</sub> | P <sub>fs</sub> |
|----|-----|----|-------------------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
|    | V   | Hz | min <sup>-1</sup> | W               | A    | dB(A)             | dB(A)             | dB(A)              | m³/h           | Pa              | cfm            | in. wg          |
| 1  | 400 | 50 | 2480              | 2623            | 4.04 | 92                | 99                | 99                 | 14000          | 0               | 8240           | 0.00            |
| 2  | 400 | 50 | 2480              | 3753            | 5.73 | 84                | 91                | 94                 | 11615          | 600             | 6835           | 2.41            |
| 3  | 400 | 50 | 2480              | 4500            | 6.80 | 78                | 85                | 91                 | 8840           | 1200            | 5205           | 4.82            |
| 4  | 400 | 50 | 2480              | 4356            | 6.65 | 83                | 89                | 93                 | 5895           | 1600            | 3470           | 6.42            |
| 5  | 400 | 50 | 2100              | 1602            | 2.47 | 88                | 95                | 95                 | 11880          | 0               | 6990           | 0.00            |
| 6  | 400 | 50 | 2100              | 2292            | 3.50 | 80                | 87                | 90                 | 9855           | 434             | 5800           | 1.74            |
| 7  | 400 | 50 | 2100              | 2691            | 4.11 | 74                | 81                | 86                 | 7500           | 864             | 4415           | 3.47            |
| 8  | 400 | 50 | 2100              | 2657            | 4.05 | 79                | 85                | 89                 | 5000           | 1155            | 2940           | 4.64            |
| 9  | 400 | 50 | 1700              | 850             | 1.31 | 82                | 90                | 90                 | 9620           | 0               | 5660           | 0.00            |
| 10 | 400 | 50 | 1700              | 1216            | 1.86 | 74                | 82                | 84                 | 7975           | 285             | 4695           | 1.14            |
| 11 | 400 | 50 | 1700              | 1428            | 2.18 | 69                | 76                | 81                 | 6070           | 566             | 3575           | 2.27            |
| 12 | 400 | 50 | 1700              | 1410            | 2.15 | 73                | 80                | 84                 | 4045           | 757             | 2380           | 3.04            |
| 13 | 400 | 50 | 1300              | 380             | 0.59 | 75                | 83                | 83                 | 7355           | 0               | 4330           | 0.00            |
| 14 | 400 | 50 | 1300              | 544             | 0.83 | 68                | 75                | 78                 | 6100           | 166             | 3590           | 0.67            |
| 15 | 400 | 50 | 1300              | 638             | 0.97 | 62                | 69                | 74                 | 4640           | 331             | 2730           | 1.33            |
| 16 | 400 | 50 | 1300              | 630             | 0.96 | 67                | 73                | 77                 | 3095           | 443             | 1820           | 1.78            |

U = Voltage · f = Frequency · n = Speed (rpm) · P<sub>ed</sub> = Power consumption · I = Current draw · LpA<sub>in</sub> = Sound pressure level intake side · LwA<sub>in</sub> = Sound power level intake side  
LwA<sub>out</sub> = Sound power level outlet side · q<sub>v</sub> = Air flow · P<sub>fs</sub> = Pressure increase

